## What is claimed is:

1. An isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- a) a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1,
- b) a naturally occurring polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 90% identical to an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1,
- c) a biologically active fragment of a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEO ID NO:1, and
- d) an immunogenic fragment of a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1.
  - 2. An isolated polypeptide of claim 1, having a sequence of SEQ ID NO:1.
  - 3. An isolated polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide of claim 1.
  - 4. An isolated polynucleotide of claim 3, having a sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 5. A recombinant polynucleotide comprising a promoter sequence operably linked to a polynucleotide of claim 3.
  - 6. A cell transformed with a recombinant polynucleotide of claim 5.
  - 7. A transgenic organism comprising a recombinant polynucleotide of claim 5.
  - 8. A method for producing a polypeptide of claim 1, the method comprising:
- a) culturing a cell under conditions suitable for expression of the polypeptide, wherein said cell is transformed with a recombinant polynucleotide, and said recombinant polynucleotide comprises a promoter sequence operably linked to a polynucleotide encoding the polypeptide of claim 1, and

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- b) recovering the polypeptide so expressed.
- 9. An isolated antibody which specifically binds to a polypeptide of claim 1.
- 10. An isolated polynucleotide comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of:
  - a) a polynucleotide comprising a polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:2,
- b) a naturally occurring polynucleotide comprising a polynucleotide sequence at least 90% identical to a polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:2,
  - c) a polynucleotide having a sequence complementary to a polynucleotide of a),
  - d) a polynucleotide having a sequence complementary to a polynucleotide of b) and
  - e) an RNA equivalent of a)-d).
- 11. An isolated polynucleotide comprising at least 60 contiguous nucleotides of a polynucleotide of claim 10.
- 12. A method for detecting a target polynucleotide in a sample, said target polynucleotide having a sequence of a polynucleotide of claim 10, the method comprising:
- a) hybridizing the sample with a probe comprising at least 20 contiguous nucleotides comprising a sequence complementary to said target polynucleotide in the sample, and which probe specifically hybridizes to said target polynucleotide, under conditions whereby a hybridization complex is formed between said probe and said target polynucleotide or fragments thereof, and
- b) detecting the presence or absence of said hybridization complex, and, optionally, if present, the amount thereof.
- 13. A method of claim 12, wherein the probe comprises at least 60 contiguous nucleotides.
  - 14. A method for detecting a target polynucleotide in a sample, said target

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polynucleotide having a sequence of a polynucleotide of claim 10, the method comprising:

- a) amplifying said target polynucleotide or fragment thereof using polymerase chain reaction amplification, and
- b) detecting the presence or absence of said amplified target polynucleotide or
  fragment thereof, and, optionally, if present, the amount thereof.
  - 15. A composition comprising a polypeptide of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
  - 16. A composition of claim 15, wherein the polypeptide has an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1.
  - 17. A method for treating a disease or condition associated with decreased expression of functional HTAP, comprising administering to a patient in need of such treatment the composition of claim 15.
  - 18. A method for screening a compound for effectiveness as an agonist of a polypeptide of claim 1, the method comprising:
    - a) exposing a sample comprising a polypeptide of claim 1 to a compound, and
    - b) detecting agonist activity in the sample.
  - 19. A composition comprising an agonist compound identified by a method of claim 18 and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
  - 20. A method for treating a disease or condition associated with decreased expression of functional HTAP, comprising administering to a patient in need of such treatment a composition of claim 19.
  - 21. A method for screening a compound for effectiveness as an antagonist of a polypeptide of claim 1, the method comprising:

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- a) exposing a sample comprising a polypeptide of claim 1 to a compound, and
- b) detecting antagonist activity in the sample.
- 22. A composition comprising an antagonist compound identified by a method of claim 21 and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
  - 23. A method for treating a disease or condition associated with overexpression of functional HTAP, comprising administering to a patient in need of such treatment a composition of claim 22.
  - 24. A method of screening for a compound that specifically binds to the polypeptide of claim 1, said method comprising the steps of:
  - a) combining the polypeptide of claim 1 with at least one test compound under suitable conditions, and
  - b) detecting binding of the polypeptide of claim 1 to the test compound, thereby identifying a compound that specifically binds to the polypeptide of claim 1.
  - 25. A method of screening for a compound that modulates the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1, said method comprising:
  - a) combining the polypeptide of claim 1 with at least one test compound under conditions permissive for the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1,
  - b) assessing the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1 in the presence of the test compound, and
  - c) comparing the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1 in the presence of the test compound with the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1 in the absence of the test compound, wherein a change in the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1 in the presence of the test compound is indicative of a compound that modulates the activity of the polypeptide of claim 1.
    - 26. A method for screening a compound for effectiveness in altering expression of a

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- a) exposing a sample comprising the target polynucleotide to a compound, under conditions suitable for the expression of the target polynucleotide,
  - b) detecting altered expression of the target polynucleotide,/and
- c) comparing the expression of the target polynucleotide in the presence of varying amounts of the compound and in the absence of the compound.
  - 27. A method for assessing toxicity of a test compound, said method comprising:
  - a) treating a biological sample containing nucleic acids with the test compound;
- b) hybridizing the nucleic acids of the treated biological sample with a probe comprising at least 20 contiguous nucleotides of a polynucleotide of claim 10 under conditions whereby a specific hybridization complex is formed between said probe and a target polynucleotide in the biological sample, said target polynucleotide comprising a polynucleotide sequence of a polynucleotide of claim 10 or fragment thereof;
  - c) quantifying the amount of hybridization complex; and
- d) comparing the amount of hybridization complex in the treated biological sample with the amount of hybridization complex in an untreated biological sample, wherein a difference in the amount of hybridization complex in the treated biological sample is indicative of toxicity of the test compound:
- 28. A diagnostic test for a condition or disease associated with the expression of HTAP in a biological sample comprising the steps of:
- a) combining the biological sample with an antibody of claim 9, under conditions suitable for the antibody to bind the polypeptide and form an antibody:polypeptide complex; and
- b) detecting the complex, wherein the presence of the complex correlates with the presence of the polypeptide in the biological sample.
  - 29. The antibody of claim 9, wherein the antibody is:

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- a) a chimeric antibody,
- b) a single chain antibody,
- c) a Fab fragment,
- d) a F(ab')<sub>2</sub> fragment, or
- e) a humanized antibody.
- 30. A composition comprising an antibody of claim 9 and an acceptable excipient.
- 31. A method of diagnosing a condition or disease associated with the expression of HTAP in a subject, comprising administering to said subject an effective amount of the composition of claim 30.
  - 32. A composition of claim 30, wherein the antibody is labeled.
  - 33. A method of diagnosing a condition or disease associated with the expression of HTAP in a subject, comprising administering to said subject an effective amount of the composition of claim 32.
  - 34. A method of preparing a polyclonal antibody with the specificity of the antibody of claim 9 comprising:
  - a) immunizing an animal with a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1, or an immunogenic fragment thereof, under conditions to elicit an antibody response;
    - b) isolating antibodies from said animal; and
  - c) screening the isolated antibodies with the polypeptide, thereby identifying a polyclonal antibody which binds specifically to a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1.
    - 35. An antibody produced by a method of claim 34.

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- 36. A composition comprising the antibody of claim 35 and a suitable carrier.
- 37. A method of making a monoclonal antibody with the specificity of the antibody of claim 9 comprising:
- a) immunizing an animal with a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1, or an immunogenic fragment thereof, under conditions to elicit an antibody response;
  - b) isolating antibody producing cells from the animal;
- c) fusing the antibody producing cells with immortalized cells to form monoclonal antibody-producing hybridoma cells;
  - d) culturing the hybridoma cells; and
- e) isolating from the culture monoclonal antibody which binds specifically to a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1.
  - 38. A monoclonal antibody produced by a method of claim 37.
  - 39. A composition comprising the antibody of claim 38 and a suitable carrier.
- 40. The antibody of claim wherein the antibody is produced by screening a Fab expression library.
- 41. The antibody of claim 9, wherein the antibody is produced by screening a recombinant immunoglobulin library.
- 42. A method for detecting a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 in a sample, comprising the steps of:
  - a) incubating the antibody of claim 9 with a sample under conditions to allow specific binding of the antibody and the polypeptide; and
- b) detecting specific binding, wherein specific binding indicates the presence of a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 in the sample.

- 43. A method of purifying a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1 from a sample, the method comprising:
- a) incubating the antibody of claim 9 with a sample under conditions to allow specific binding of the antibody and the polypeptide; and
- b) separating the antibody from the sample and obtaining the purified polypeptide having an amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:1.

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